

Consolidated Financial Statements  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

**GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S  
CREDIT UNION**

Year ended December 31, 2011

## MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING

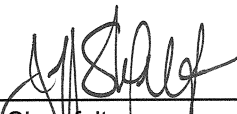
These consolidated financial statements have been prepared by the management of Gulf and Fraser Fishermen's Credit Union who are responsible for their reliability, completeness and integrity. The financial statements were prepared in accordance with requirements of the Financial Institutions Act of British Columbia and conform in all material respects with International Financial Reporting Standards. The financial information presented in the annual report is consistent with the consolidated financial statements.

Systems of internal control and reporting procedures are designed to provide reasonable assurance that financial records are complete and accurate so as to safeguard the assets of the Credit Union. These systems provide assurance that all transactions are authorized and proper records are maintained. Internal audit procedures provide management with the ability to assess the adequacy of these controls. In addition, they are reviewed by the Credit Union's external auditors.

The Board of Directors has approved the consolidated financial statements. The Audit Committee of the Board has reviewed the statements with the external auditors, in detail, and received regular reports on internal control findings. KPMG LLP, Chartered Accountants, the independent external auditors appointed by the membership, examined the consolidated financial statements of the Credit Union in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. They have had full and free access to the management and staff of the Credit Union and the Audit Committee of the Board.



William Kiss  
Co-Chief Executive Officer



Jeff Shewfelt  
Co-Chief Executive Officer



Ron Lee  
Vice President, Finance



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of Gulf and Fraser Fishermen's Credit Union

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Gulf and Fraser Fishermen's Credit Union, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as at December 31, 2011, December 31, 2010 and January 1, 2010, the consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in members' equity and cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2011 and December 31, 2010, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditors' Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained in our audits is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

*Opinion*

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Gulf and Fraser Fishermen's Credit Union as at December 31, 2011, December 31, 2010 and January 1, 2010, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2011 and December 31, 2010 in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.



Chartered Accountants

February 23, 2012  
Vancouver, Canada

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

	Notes	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
<b>Assets</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 23,099	\$ 21,831	\$ 19,980
Financial investments	5	97,568	105,528	127,704
Loans	6, 7	911,815	845,574	822,447
Assets held-for-sale	8	6,036	5,743	-
Premises and equipment	9	5,406	5,666	5,825
Intangible assets	9	503	831	1,290
Investment property	10	803	805	801
Deferred income tax asset	11	1,093	575	329
Other assets		2,833	2,158	2,303
		\$ 1,049,156	\$ 988,711	\$ 980,679

## Liabilities and Members' Equity

Deposits	12	\$ 976,154	\$ 919,450	\$ 895,896
Members' shares	13	3,818	3,987	4,187
Borrowings	14	1,196	1,780	23,043
Other liabilities	15	3,201	3,242	2,367
		984,369	928,459	925,493
Members' equity:				
Retained earnings		64,787	60,252	55,186
		\$ 1,049,156	\$ 988,711	\$ 980,679

Commitments (note 20)

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board:

  
Director

  
Director

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011, with comparative information for 2010

	Notes	2011	2010
Interest income:			
Interest on loans		\$ 37,903	\$ 37,103
Other interest income		1,904	2,155
		39,807	39,258
Interest expense:			
Interest on deposits		15,329	15,194
Other interest expense		28	109
		15,357	15,303
Net interest income			
		24,450	23,955
Other income (expense):			
Member services income		6,577	6,355
Other income		673	838
Allowance for impaired loans	7	(256)	(203)
		6,994	6,990
Operating income			
		31,444	30,945
Operating expenses:			
Salaries and employee benefits		14,387	13,616
Office and other administrative		3,120	3,087
Occupancy		2,398	2,210
Data processing		1,561	1,505
Depreciation		1,188	1,464
Advertising and promotion		822	869
Other expenses		1,721	1,827
		25,197	24,578
Donation to G&F Financial Group Foundation			
		-	25
Distribution to members			
		114	114
Income before income taxes			
		6,133	6,228
Provision for income taxes	11	1,293	1,102
Net income from continuing operations			
		4,840	5,126
Net loss from assets held-for-sale	8	(305)	(60)
Total comprehensive income			
		\$ 4,535	\$ 5,066

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Members' Equity  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

December 31, 2011, with comparative information for 2010

	Retained earnings	Total equity
Balance January 1, 2010	\$ 55,186	\$ 55,186
Total comprehensive income	5,066	5,066
Balance on December 31, 2010	60,252	60,252
Total comprehensive income	4,535	4,535
Balance on December 31, 2011	\$ 64,787	\$ 64,787

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011, with comparative information for 2010

	2011	2010
Operating activities:		
Total comprehensive income	\$ 4,535	\$ 5,066
Adjustments:		
Depreciation	1,188	1,464
Allowance for impaired loans	256	203
Gain on sale of investments	-	(277)
Interest income	(39,807)	(39,258)
Interest expense	15,357	15,303
Deferred income tax recovery	(518)	(246)
	(18,989)	(17,745)
Changes in non-cash operating working capital:		
Other assets	(599)	145
Accounts payable and other liabilities	2,182	1,350
Interest income received	39,620	39,345
Interest expense paid	(15,238)	(16,680)
Net income taxes paid	(2,223)	(475)
	4,753	5,940
Investing activities:		
Net disposal of investments	7,960	22,455
Net increase in loans	(66,386)	(23,417)
Net acquisition of:		
Assets held-for-sale	(293)	(5,743)
Premises and equipment	(461)	(709)
Intangible assets	(137)	(138)
Investment property	-	(5)
	(59,317)	(7,557)
Financing activities:		
Net increase in deposits	56,585	24,931
Net decrease in:		
Members' shares	(169)	(200)
Borrowings	(584)	(21,263)
	55,832	3,468
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,268	1,851
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	21,831	19,980
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 23,099	\$ 21,831

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.



# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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## 1. Reporting entity:

Gulf and Fraser Fishermen's Credit Union (the Credit Union) is incorporated under the British Columbia Credit Union Incorporation Act and is a member of Central 1 Credit Union (Central 1) which is the Central Credit Union and Trade Services Organization for B.C. and Ontario Credit Unions. The Credit Union provides financial services to its members principally in the Greater Vancouver Area of British Columbia. The Credit Union's head office is located at 7375 Kingsway, Burnaby, British Columbia.

## 2. Basis of preparation:

### (a) Statement of compliance:

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (the IASB). This is the first time that the Credit Union has prepared its consolidated financial statements in accordance with IFRS, and IFRS 1 *First-Time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards*, has been applied. The Credit Union previously prepared its consolidated financial statements in accordance with pre-changeover Canadian Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (Canadian GAAP). Details of how the transition from Canadian GAAP to IFRS has affected the consolidated financial position, consolidated financial performance and consolidated cash flows are disclosed in note 22.

These consolidated financial statements have been authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on February 23, 2012.

### (b) Basis of measurement:

These consolidated financial statements were prepared under the historical cost convention, except for available-for-sale financial assets and derivative financial instruments measured at fair value.

### (c) Functional and presentation currency:

The Credit Union's functional and presentation currency is the Canadian dollar. The consolidated financial statements are presented in thousands of Canadian dollars.

### (d) Use of estimates and judgments:

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in compliance with IFRS requires management to make certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment in applying the Credit Union's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in note 4.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of consolidation:

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Credit Union and its wholly owned subsidiaries, Gulf and Fraser Insurance Services Ltd., 0887291 BC Ltd. and 0887287 BC Ltd. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances.

(b) Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and demand deposits held at Central 1.

Cash and cash equivalents are classified as loans and receivables and are carried at amortized cost, which is equivalent to fair value due to their short-term nature.

(c) Investments:

(i) Central 1 Deposits:

These deposit instruments are classified as loans and receivables and are initially measured at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to their acquisition. Subsequently they are carried at amortized cost.

(ii) Equity instruments:

These instruments are classified as available-for-sale and are initially recognized at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to their acquisition. Subsequently they are carried at fair value, unless they do not have a quoted market price in an active market and fair value is not reliably determinable in which case they are carried at cost.

Changes in fair value, except for those arising from interest calculated using the effective interest rate, are recognized as a separate component of other comprehensive income.

When there is objective evidence of impairment, the full amount of the impairment, including any amount previously recognized in other comprehensive income, is recognized in net income.

Purchases and sales of equity instruments are recognized on settlement date with any change in fair value between trade date and settlement date being recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income.

On sale, the amount held in accumulated other comprehensive income associated with that instrument is removed from equity and recognized in net income.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(c) Investments (continued):

(iii) Derivative financial instruments and hedging:

The Credit Union, in accordance with its risk management strategies, periodically enters into various derivative financial instruments to protect itself against the risk of fluctuations in interest rates.

The Credit Union manages interest rate risk through interest rate swaps. These derivatives are carried at fair value and are reported as assets where they have a positive fair value and as liabilities where they have a negative fair value, in both cases shown on the Statement of Financial Position.

Hedge accounting is applied to financial assets and financial liabilities only where all of the following criteria are met:

- At the inception of the hedge there is formal designation and documentation of the hedging relationship and the Credit Union's risk management objective and strategy for undertaking the hedge;
- For cash flow hedges, the hedged item in a forecast transaction is highly probable and presents an exposure to variations in cash flows that could ultimately affect profit or loss;
- The effectiveness of the hedge can be reliably measured; and
- The hedge is expected to be highly effective at inception and remains highly effective on each date it is tested. The Credit Union has chosen to test the effectiveness of its hedges on a quarterly basis.

The swap contracts can be designated as fair value hedge instruments or cash flow hedge instruments. The Credit Union has not entered into any hedges at this time.

Cash flow hedges modify exposure to variability in cash flows for variable rate interest bearing instruments or the forecasted assurance of fixed rate liabilities.

For cash flow hedges that meet the hedging criteria discussed above, gains and losses resulting from changes in the fair value of the effective portion of the derivative instrument are recorded in other comprehensive income until the hedged item is recognized in income, at which time such change is recognized as interest income. The ineffective portion is recognized immediately in income as other income.

If the Credit Union closes out its hedge position early, the cumulative gains and (losses) recognized in other comprehensive income are frozen and reclassified from the cash flow hedge reserve to profit or loss using the effective interest method. The ineffective portion of gains and (losses) on derivatives used to manage cash flow interest rate risk are recognized in net income within interest expense or interest revenue.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

#### (d) Loans:

All loans are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market and have been classified as loans and receivables. Loans are initially measured at fair value, net of loan origination fees and inclusive of transaction costs incurred. Loans are subsequently measured at amortized cost, using the effective interest rate method, less any impairment losses.

At each reporting date, the Credit Union assesses whether there is objective evidence that a loan or group of loans is impaired. If there is objective evidence that an impairment loss on loans has been incurred, the amount of the loss is measured as the difference between the loans carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at the loans original effective interest rate. The carrying amount of loans is reduced through use of an allowance for impairment account.

The Credit Union first assesses whether objective evidence of impairment exists individually for loans that are individually significant.

If it is determined that no objective evidence of impairment exists for an individually assessed loans, whether significant or not, the asset is included in a group of loans with similar credit risk characteristics and that group of loans is collectively assessed for impairment. Assets that are individually assessed for impairment and for which an impairment loss is or continues to be recognized are not included in a collective assessment of impairment. The expected future cash outflows for a group of financial assets with similar credit risk characteristics are estimated based on historical loss experience.

If, in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment was recognized, the previously recognized impairment loss is reversed. Any subsequent reversal of an impairment loss is recognized in net income.

Loans are written off from time to time as determined by management and approved by the Board of Directors when it is reasonable to expect that the recovery of the loan is unlikely. Loans are written off against the allowance for impairment, if an allowance for impairment had previously been recognized. If no allowance had been recognized, the write offs are recognized as expenses in net income.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(e) Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities:

Financial assets are derecognized only when the contractual rights to receive cash flows from the assets have expired or transferred and either all of the risks and rewards of ownership have been substantially transferred; or the risks and rewards of ownership have not been retained nor substantially transferred but control has not been retained. Financial liabilities are derecognized when they are extinguished, that is, when the obligation is discharged, is cancelled or expires.

If the criteria for derecognition has not been met in a securitization transaction, the securitization is reflected as a financing transaction and the related liability is initially recorded at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost, using the effective interest rate method.

(f) Premises and equipment:

Premises and equipment is initially recorded at cost and subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses, with the exception of land which is not depreciated. Depreciation is recognized in net income and is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the assets as follows:

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Buildings	5 to 45 years
Furniture and equipment	2 to 10 years
Leasehold improvements	5 to 10 years

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Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed annually and adjusted if necessary.

The gain or loss on disposal of an item of premises and equipment is determined by comparing the proceeds from disposal with the carrying amount of the item of premises and equipment, and are recognized net within other income in profit or loss.

(g) Intangible assets:

Intangible assets consist of one ICBC license and computer software which are not integral to the computer hardware owned by the Credit Union. Software is initially recorded at cost and subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Software is depreciated on a straight-line basis over its estimated useful life of 2 to 5 years.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(h) Investment property:

The Credit Union's investment property consists of land and building held to earn rental income. Investment property is initially recorded at cost and subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. Land is not depreciated. Buildings and related improvements are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful life of 5 to 25 years.

Rental income is recognized on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

(i) Impairment of non-financial assets:

Non-financial assets are subject to impairment tests whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that their carrying amount may not be recoverable. Where the carrying value of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount, which is the higher of value in use and fair value less costs to sell, the asset is written down accordingly.

Impairment charges are included in net income.

(j) Income taxes:

Income tax expense comprises current and deferred tax. Current tax and deferred tax are recognized in net income except to the extent that it relates to a business combination, or items recognized directly in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Current income taxes are recognized for the estimated income taxes payable or receivable on taxable income or loss for the current year and any adjustment to income taxes payable in respect of previous years. Current income taxes are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. This amount is determined using tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the year-end date.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized where the carrying amount of an asset or liability differs from its tax base, except for taxable temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of goodwill and temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which is not a business combination and at the time of the transaction affects neither accounting or taxable profit or loss.

Recognition of deferred tax assets for unused tax losses, tax credits and deductible temporary differences is restricted to those instances where it is probable that future taxable profit will be available which allow the deferred tax asset to be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(j) Income taxes (continued):

The amount of the deferred tax asset or liability is measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. This amount is determined using tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the year-end date and are expected to apply when the assets / liabilities are recovered / settled.

(k) Deposits:

All deposits are classified as other financial liabilities and are initially measured at fair value, net of any transaction costs directly attributable to the issuance of the instrument. Deposits are subsequently measured at amortized cost, using the effective interest rate method.

(l) Employee benefits:

(i) Short-term employee benefits:

Short-term employee benefit obligations are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as the related service is provided.

(ii) Group Registered Savings Plan:

The Credit Union participates in a Group Registered Savings Plan, recognizing contributions as an expense in the year during which services are rendered by employees. The Credit Union has no legal or constructive obligation to pay further amounts beyond these contributions.

(m) Accounts payable and other payables:

Liabilities for trade creditors and other payables are classified as other financial liabilities and initially measured at fair value and subsequently carried at amortized cost. Their carrying value is a reasonable estimate of fair value due to their short-term nature.

(n) Provisions:

Provisions are recognized for liabilities of uncertain timing or amount that have arisen as a result of past transactions, including legal or constructive obligations. The provision is measured at the best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date.

(o) Members' shares:

Members' shares issued by the Credit Union are classified as other financial liabilities and are carried at amortized cost.

(p) Revenue recognition:

Revenue from the provision of services to members is recognized when earned, specifically when amounts are fixed or can be determined and the ability to collect is reasonably assured.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(q) Leased assets:

Where substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of a leased asset have been transferred to the Credit Union (a "finance lease"), the asset is treated as if it had been purchased outright. The amount initially recognized as an asset is the lower of the fair value of the leased property and the present value of the minimum lease payments payable over the term of the lease. The corresponding lease commitment is shown as a liability. Lease payments are analyzed between capital and interest. The interest element is charged to the consolidated statement of comprehensive income over the period of the lease and is calculated so that it represents a constant proportion of the lease liability. The capital element reduces the balance owed to the lessor.

Where substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to ownership are not transferred to the Credit Union (an "operating lease"), the total rentals payable under the lease are charged to the statement of comprehensive income on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The aggregate benefit of lease incentives is recognized as a reduction of the rental expense over the lease term on a straight-line basis.

(r) Foreign currency translation:

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into the functional currency of the Credit Union at the spot exchange rate at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Canadian dollars at prevailing exchange rates at the reporting date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Canadian dollars at historical rates. Realized and unrealized gains and losses arising from translation are included in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

(s) New standards and interpretations not yet adopted:

A number of new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations are not yet effective for the year ended December 31, 2011, and have not been applied in preparing these consolidated financial statements. None of these will have an effect on the consolidated financial statements of the Credit Union, with the exception of:

(i) IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments*:

IFRS 9 was published on November 12, 2009 as part of phase I of the IASB's comprehensive project to replace IAS 39 and deals with classification and measurement of financial assets.

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2015. Earlier application is permitted. Given the nature of the Credit Union's operations, this standard is not expected to have a pervasive impact on the Credit Union's consolidated financial statements.



# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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### 3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(s) New standards and interpretations not yet adopted (continued):

(ii) IFRS 13 *Fair Value Measurement*:

IFRS 13 was issued on May 12, 2011. IFRS 13 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and sets out disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2013 and is required to be applied prospectively.

### 4. Critical accounting estimates and judgments:

The Credit Union makes estimates and assumptions about the future that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. In the future, actual experience may differ from these estimates and assumptions.

The effect of a change in an accounting estimate is recognized prospectively by including it in comprehensive income in the period of the change, if the change affects that period only; or in the period of the change and future periods, if the change affects both.

The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

(a) Fair value of financial instruments:

The Credit Union determines the fair value of financial instruments that are not quoted in an active market, using valuation techniques. Those techniques are significantly affected by the assumptions used, including discount rates and estimates of future cash flows. In that regard, the derived fair value estimates cannot always be substantiated by comparison with independent markets and, in many cases, may not be capable of being realized immediately.

The methods and assumptions applied, and the valuation techniques used, for financial instruments that are not quoted in an active market are disclosed in note 5.

(b) Allowance for impairment of loans:

In determining whether an impairment loss should be recorded in the statement of comprehensive income, the Credit Union makes judgment on whether objective evidence of impairment exists individually for financial assets that are individually significant. Where this does not exist, the Credit Union uses its judgment to group member loans with similar credit risk characteristics to allow a collective assessment of the group to determine any impairment loss.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

## 4. Critical accounting estimates and judgments (continued):

### (b) Allowance for impairment of loans (continued):

In determining the collective allowance for impaired loans, management uses estimates based on several factors including historical loss experience for assets with similar credit risk characteristics and objective evidence of impairment. Further details on the estimates used to determine the collective allowance for impaired loans are provided in note 7.

### (c) Income taxes:

The Credit Union periodically assesses its liabilities and contingencies related to income taxes for all years open to audit based on the latest information available. For matters where it is probable that an adjustment will be made, the Credit Union records its best estimate of the tax liability including the related interest and penalties in the current tax provision. Management believes they have adequately provided for the probable outcome of these matters; however, the final outcome may result in a materially different outcome than the amount included in the tax liabilities.

## 5. Financial investments:

The following tables provide information on the investments by type of security and issuer. The maximum exposure to credit risk is the carrying value as detailed below.

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
Central 1 term deposits	\$ 92,857	\$ 101,961	\$ 123,360
Accrued Interest on term deposits	606	849	1,090
Central 1 - Class A Shares	3,710	2,305	2,479
Central 1 - Class E Shares	1	1	1
Other investments	394	412	774
	<u>\$ 97,568</u>	<u>\$ 105,528</u>	<u>\$ 127,704</u>

The Credit Union must maintain liquidity reserves with Central 1 of at least 8% of total members' deposits and non-equity shares. The fair value of term deposits with Central 1 is \$93,761 at December 31, 2011 (December 31, 2010 - \$102,749; January 1, 2010 - \$124,543).

The shares in Central 1 are required as a condition of membership and are redeemable upon withdrawal of membership or at the discretion of the Board of Directors of Central 1. In addition, the member credit unions are subject to additional capital calls at the discretion of the Board of Directors of Central 1.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

## 5. Financial investments (continued):

Class A Central 1 shares are subject to an annual rebalancing mechanism and are issued and redeemable at a par value of one dollar per share. There is no separately quoted market value for these shares however, fair value is determined to be equivalent to the par value due to the fact transactions occur at par value on a regular and recurring basis.

Class E Central 1 shares are issued with a par value of one cent per share; however, they are redeemable at one hundred dollars per share at the option of Central 1. There is no separately quoted market value for these shares. Fair value cannot be measured reliably as the timing of redemption of these shares cannot be determined, the range of reasonable fair value estimates is significant, and the probabilities of the various estimates cannot be reasonably assessed. Accordingly, the Class E Central 1 shares are carried in the financial statements at cost.

The Credit Union is not intending to dispose of any Central 1 shares as the services supplied by Central 1 are relevant to the day-to-day activities of the Credit Union.

Dividends on these shares are at the discretion of the Board of Directors of Central 1.

## 6. Loans:

The following table provides information on loans by type. The maximum exposure to credit risk would be the carrying values as detailed below:

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
Residential mortgages and personal loans	\$ 644,074	\$ 609,787	\$ 596,701
Commercial loans	269,046	237,503	227,558
	913,120	847,290	824,259
Accrued interest receivable	2,016	1,905	1,992
	915,136	849,195	826,251
Allowance for impaired loans (note 7)	(3,321)	(3,621)	(3,804)
Net loans to members	\$ 911,815	\$ 845,574	\$ 822,447

At December 31, 2011, \$531,370 (December 31, 2010 - \$476,845; January 1, 2010 - \$443,074) of loans are expected to be settled more than 12 months after the reporting date.

### (a) Terms and conditions:

Loans can have either a variable or fixed rate of interest and they mature within seven years.

Variable rate loans are based on a "prime rate" formula. The rate is determined by the type of security offered and the members' credit worthiness. The Credit Union's prime rate at December 31, 2011 was 3.00% (2010 - 3.00%).

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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Year ended December 31, 2011

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## 6. Loans (continued):

### (a) Terms and conditions (continued):

The interest rate offered on fixed rate loans being advanced to a member varies with the type of security offered and the member's credit worthiness.

Residential mortgages are loans secured by residential property and generally receive monthly blended payments of principal and interest or interest only. Personal loans consist of term loans and lines of credit with various repayment terms.

Commercial loans consist of term loans, operating lines of credit and mortgages to individuals, partnerships and corporations, and have various repayment terms. They are secured by various types of collateral, including mortgages on real property, general security agreements, charges on specific equipment, investments, and personal guarantees.

### (b) Fair value:

The fair value of loans at December 31, 2011 was \$915,779 (December 31, 2010 - \$856,258; January 1, 2010 - \$833,934).

The estimated fair value of the variable rate loans is assumed to be equal to book value as the interest rates on these loans re-price to market on a periodic basis. The estimated fair value of fixed rate loans is determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at current market rates for products with similar terms and credit risks.

### (c) Securitized loans:

As part of its program of liquidity, capital, and interest rate risk management, the Credit Union enters into arrangements to fund mortgage growth by selling loans to unrelated third parties. The Credit Union reviews these securitization arrangements in order to determine whether they should result in all or a portion of the transferred mortgages being derecognized from the consolidated statement of financial position.

The amount of residential mortgages that were transferred but which were not derecognized at December 31, 2011 was \$1,196 (December 31, 2010 - \$1,780; January 1, 2010 - \$3,043). The Credit Union has also recognized \$1,196 (December 31, 2010 - \$1,780; January 1, 2010 - \$3,043) of secured borrowings (note 14) relating to the securitization transactions, as the Credit Union did not transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership, principally because it did not transfer prepayment, interest and credit risk of the mortgages in the securitization. The residential mortgages are categorized as loans and they are held as security for this secured borrowing. The weighted average interest rate on the secured borrowing is 1.88% (2010 - 1.38%) and it matures over the same term as the underlying mortgages.

As a result of the transactions, the Credit Union receives the net differential between the monthly interest receipts of the mortgages and the interest expense on the borrowings.

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## 6. Loans (continued):

(d) Credit quality of loans:

A breakdown of the security held on a portfolio basis is as follows:

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
Loans - insured by government	\$ 147,375	\$ 130,755	\$ 114,746
Loans - real estate secured	746,757	695,663	686,356
Loans - otherwise secured	7,578	8,627	9,718
Loans - unsecured	11,410	12,245	13,439
	<u>\$ 913,120</u>	<u>\$ 847,290</u>	<u>\$ 824,259</u>

## 7. Allowance for impaired loans:

(a) Total allowance for impaired loans:

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
Collective provision	\$ 2,224	\$ 2,500	\$ 2,966
Individual specific provision	1,097	1,121	838
	<u>\$ 3,321</u>	<u>\$ 3,621</u>	<u>\$ 3,804</u>

(b) Movement in the allowance for impaired loans:

2011	Residential mortgages and personal loans	Commercial loans	Total
Balance at January 1, 2011	\$ 1,454	\$ 2,167	\$ 3,621
Allowance charged to net income	(198)	454	256
Loans written off	(329)	(281)	(610)
Recoveries of loans previously written off	54	-	54
Balance at December 31, 2011	<u>\$ 981</u>	<u>\$ 2,340</u>	<u>\$ 3,321</u>

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## 7. Allowance for impaired loans (continued):

(b) Movement in individual specific provision and collective provision for impairment (continued):

2010	Residential mortgages and personal loans	Commercial loans	Total
Balance at January 1, 2010	\$ 1,774	\$ 2,030	\$ 3,804
Allowance charged to net income	(60)	263	203
Loans written off	(328)	(126)	(454)
Recoveries of loans previously written off	68	-	68
Balance at December 31, 2010	\$ 1,454	\$ 2,167	\$ 3,621

(c) Impaired loans:

	December 31, 2011		December 31, 2010		January 1, 2010	
	Carrying value	Specific allowance	Carrying value	Specific allowance	Carrying value	Specific allowance
Residential mortgages and personal loans	\$ 243	\$ 226	\$ 1,930	\$ 346	\$ 2,389	\$ 185
Commercial loans	2,273	871	2,465	775	9,318	653
	\$ 2,516	\$ 1,097	\$ 4,395	\$ 1,121	\$ 11,707	\$ 838

(d) Key assumptions in determining the specific and collective allowance for impaired loans:

The Credit Union has estimated the specific allowance by determining the likely impairment loss on loans which have not maintained the loan repayments in accordance with the loan contract, or where there is other evidence of potential impairment such as industrial restructuring, job losses or economic circumstances. In identifying the impairment likely from these events the Credit Union estimates the potential impairment using the loan type, industry, geographical location, type of loan security, the length of time the loans are past due and the historical loss experience. The circumstances may vary for each loan over time, resulting in higher or lower impairment losses. The methodology and assumptions used for estimating future cash flows are reviewed regularly by the Credit Union to reduce any differences between loss estimates and actual loss experience.

For purposes of the collective allowance for impaired loans, loans are classified into separate groups with similar risk characteristics, based on the type of product and type of security.

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## 7. Allowance for impaired loans (continued):

(e) Loans past due but not impaired:

Loans with repayments past due but not regarded as individually impaired are as follows:

December 31, 2011	Residential mortgages and personal loans	Commercial loans	Total
Past due 30 to 89 days	\$ 546	\$ 3,757	\$ 4,303
Past due 90 days and over	-	2	2
Balance at December 31, 2011	\$ 546	\$ 3,759	\$ 4,305

December 31, 2010	Residential mortgages and personal loans	Commercial lending	Total
Past due 30 to 89 days	\$ 44	\$ -	\$ 44
Past due 90 days and over	-	370	370
Balance at December 31, 2010	\$ 44	\$ 370	\$ 414

## 8. Assets held-for-sale:

The Credit Union obtained an Order Absolute of Foreclosure on September 14, 2010 on the Oceanfront Grand Resort & Marina (Oceanfront) in the name of 0887291 BC Ltd., a corporation wholly owned by the Credit Union which received title to the property. In addition, 0887287 BC Ltd., a corporation wholly owned by the Credit Union, was established on September 14, 2010 to operate the ongoing business of Oceanfront. During 2011, the operating name was changed from Oceanfront Grand Resort & Marina to Oceanfront Suites at Cowichan Bay.

Oceanfront is being actively marketed by the Credit Union, therefore its assets are classified as "assets held-for-sale" on the consolidated statement of financial position. On October 6, 2011, the Board of Directors of the Credit Union approved a conditional sale of Oceanfront.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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## 8. Assets held-for-sale (continued):

During the year, the following was recognized in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income with respect to assets held-for-sale:

	2011	2010
Revenue	\$ 1,035	\$ 212
Expenses	(1,443)	(293)
Income tax (note 11)	103	21
Net loss from assets held-for-sale	\$ (305)	\$ (60)

In addition, the following was recognized in the consolidated statement of cash flows with respect to assets held-for-sale:

	2011	2010
Cash flows from operating activities	\$ 201	\$ (10)
Cash flows from investing activities	(345)	(100)
Cash flows from financing activities	110	146
Net cash from (used in) assets held-for-sale	\$ (34)	\$ 36



# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

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## 9. Premises and equipment and intangible assets:

	Premises and equipment					Intangible assets		
	Land	Building	Leasehold improvement	Furniture and equipment	Total	Computer software	Licenses	Total
<b>Cost:</b>								
Balance at January 1, 2010	\$ 2,671	\$ 4,622	\$ 3,019	\$ 5,397	\$ 15,709	\$ 3,426	\$ 30	\$ 3,456
Additions	-	135	-	574	709	138	-	138
Disposals	-	-	-	(111)	(111)	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2010	2,671	4,757	3,019	5,860	16,307	3,564	30	3,594
Additions	-	29	12	420	461	137	-	137
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2011	\$ 2,671	\$ 4,786	\$ 3,031	\$ 6,280	\$ 16,768	\$ 3,701	\$ 30	\$ 3,594
<b>Accumulated depreciation:</b>								
Balance at January 1, 2010	\$ -	\$ 2,873	\$ 2,776	\$ 4,235	\$ 9,884	\$ 2,166	\$ -	\$ 2,166
Depreciation expense	-	189	158	521	868	597	-	597
Disposals	-	-	-	(111)	(111)	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2010	-	3,062	2,934	4,645	10,641	2,763	-	2,763
Depreciation expense	-	142	79	500	721	465	-	465
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2011	\$ -	\$ 3,204	\$ 3,013	\$ 5,145	\$ 11,362	\$ 3,228	\$ -	\$ 3,228
<b>Net book value:</b>								
As at January 1, 2010	\$ 2,671	\$ 1,749	\$ 243	\$ 1,162	\$ 5,825	\$ 1,260	\$ 30	\$ 1,290
As at December 31, 2010	2,671	1,695	85	1,215	5,666	801	30	831
As at December 31, 2011	2,671	1,582	18	1,135	5,406	473	30	503

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## 10. Investment property:

### (a) Cost:

	Land	Building	Total
Balance at January 1, 2010	\$ 797	\$ 25	\$ 822
Additions	-	5	5
Disposals	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2010	797	30	827
Additions	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2011	\$ 797	\$ 30	\$ 827

### (b) Accumulated depreciation:

	Land	Building	Total
Balance at January 1, 2010	\$ -	\$ 21	\$ 21
Depreciation expense	-	1	1
Disposals	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2010	-	22	22
Depreciation expense	-	2	2
Disposals	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-
Balance at December 31, 2011	\$ -	\$ 24	\$ 24

### (c) Net book value:

	Land	Building	Total
As at January 1, 2010	\$ 797	\$ 4	\$ 801
As at December 31, 2010	797	8	805
As at December 31, 2011	797	6	803

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## 10. Investment property (continued):

The fair value of the investment property is \$1,309 (December 31, 2010 - \$1,192; January 1, 2010 - \$956). The fair value of the investment property was estimated based on the property tax assessment notices for the applicable year. Investment property held by the Credit Union is leased out under operating leases. During the year, rental income of \$26 (2010 - \$26) and operating expenses (including repairs and maintenance) of nil (2010 - \$1) related to investment property was recognized in the statement of comprehensive income.

## 11. Provision for income taxes:

	2011	2010
Current income taxes:		
Current year	\$ 1,708	\$ 1,327
Deferred income taxes:		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(522)	(222)
Change in tax rate	4	(24)
	(518)	(246)
	\$ 1,190	\$ 1,081

Included in the provision for income taxes above is \$103 (2010 - \$21) of deferred income tax recovery related to the net loss from assets held-for-sale (note 8).

Income tax expense differs from the amount that would be computed by applying the federal and provincial statutory income tax rates of 26.5% (2010 - 28.5%) to income before income taxes. The reasons for the differences are as follows:

	2011		2010	
Combined basic federal and provincial statutory income tax	\$ 1,517	26.5%	\$ 1,752	28.5%
Decrease in tax due to:				
Preferred rate deduction available to credit unions	(468)	(8.2)%	(471)	(7.7)%
Non deductible and other items, net	141	2.5%	(200)	(3.3)%
Total income taxes	\$ 1,190	20.8%	\$ 1,081	17.5%

At December 31, 2011, taxes payable (receivable) of \$352 (2010 - \$809) are included in accounts payable and other liabilities.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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## 11. Provision for income taxes (continued):

The components of the net deferred tax asset are as follows:

	2011	2010
Allowance for impaired loans	\$ 504	\$ 246
Premises and equipment	514	417
Other	75	(88)
Net deferred tax asset	\$ 1,093	\$ 575

## 12. Deposits:

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
Deposits withdrawable on demand	\$ 436,666	\$ 398,321	\$ 398,625
Term deposits	324,631	315,170	296,952
Registered Retirement Savings Plans	141,294	144,364	147,652
Registered Retirement Income Funds	36,725	35,579	34,669
Registered Education Savings Plans	3,694	3,656	3,309
Tax Free Savings Accounts	27,540	16,875	7,827
	970,550	913,965	889,034
Accrued interest payable	5,604	5,485	6,862
	\$ 976,154	\$ 919,450	\$ 895,896

At December 31, 2011, \$160,848 (December 31, 2010 - \$223,677; January 1, 2010 - \$178,680) of deposits are expected to be settled more than 12 months after the reporting date.

### (a) Terms and conditions:

Deposits withdrawable on demand primarily consist of chequing and savings accounts. Interest rates and account fees are specific to each type of deposit account.

Term deposits bear fixed rates of interest for terms of up to five years. Interest can be paid annually, monthly or upon maturity.

The registered retirement savings plans (RRSP) accounts can be fixed or variable rate. The fixed rate RRSPs have terms and rates similar to the term deposit accounts described above.

Registered retirement income funds (RRIF) consist of both fixed and variable rate products with terms and conditions similar to those of the RRSPs described above. Members may make withdrawals from a RRIF account on a monthly or annual basis. The regular withdrawal amounts vary according to individual needs and statutory requirements.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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Year ended December 31, 2011

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## 12. Deposits:

(a) Terms and conditions (continued):

The registered education savings plans (RESP) consist of both fixed and variable rate products with terms and conditions similar to those of the RRSPs described above.

The tax-free savings accounts (TFSA) can be fixed or variable rate with terms and conditions similar to those of the RRSPs described above.

(b) Fair value:

The fair value of deposits at December 31, 2011 was \$977,441 (December 31, 2010 - \$921,481; January 1, 2010 - \$901,453).

The estimated fair value of the demand deposits and variable rate deposits are assumed to be equal to book value as the interest rates on these deposits re-price to market on a periodic basis. The estimated fair value of fixed rate deposits is determined by discounting the expected future cash flows of these deposits at current market rates for products with similar terms and credit risks.

## 13. Members' shares:

The members' shares of the Credit Union are divided into three classes of shares being membership shares, patronage shares and non-equity shares. These shares are recognized as a liability, equity or compound instrument based on their respective terms and in accordance with IAS 32 *Financial Instrument Presentation*, and IFRIC 2 *Members' Shares in Cooperative Entities and Similar Instruments*. All of the Credit Union's member shares are classified as financial liabilities, are initially recognized at fair value net of any transaction costs directly attributable to the issuance of the instrument and subsequently carried at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method.

(a) Terms and conditions:

(i) Membership shares:

As a condition of membership, which is required to use the services of the Credit Union, each member is required to hold twenty-five dollars in membership shares (five dollars for junior membership shares). These membership shares are redeemable at par (one dollar) when withdrawn. Dividends are at the discretion of the Board of Directors. All issued shares are fully paid.

Funds invested by members in membership shares are not insured by the Credit Union Deposit Insurance Corporation (CUDIC). The withdrawal of membership shares is subject to the restriction that the Credit Union shall not be required in any calendar year to redeem or purchase equity shares of any class in excess of 10% of the aggregate amount of that class issued and outstanding as at the previous financial year.

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## 13. Members' shares (continued):

(a) Terms and conditions (continued):

(ii) Patronage shares:

Patronage shares were issued as part of patronage rebates. They are non-voting, can be issued only to members of the Credit Union, and are redeemable at par (one dollar). There is no limit on the number of patronage shares which can be held by a member. Funds issued in patronage shares are not insured by CUDIC. The withdrawal of patronage shares is subject to the restriction that the Credit Union shall not be required in any calendar year to redeem or purchase equity shares of any class in excess of 10% of the aggregate amount of that class issued and outstanding as at the previous financial year. Patronage rebates are at the discretion of the Directors. All issued shares are fully paid.

(iii) Non-equity shares:

Non-equity shares are withdrawable on demand by the member and may be redeemed by the Credit Union at par (one dollar). Dividends are at the discretion of the Board of Directors. All issued shares are fully paid.

(b) Number of shares outstanding:

	Membership shares	Patronage shares	Non-equity shares	Total
Balance at January 1, 2010	2,497	1,011	679	4,187
Issued during the year	160	41	6	207
Redeemed during the year	212	99	96	407
Balance at December 31, 2010	2,445	953	589	3,987
Issued during the year	151	30	5	186
Redeemed during the year	174	85	96	355
Balance at December 31, 2011	2,422	898	498	3,818
Authorized shares	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	

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## 14. Borrowings:

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
Central 1 - operating line and term loan facility	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Central 1 - secured loan (note 6(c))	1,196	1,780	3,043
Central 1 - discretionary term loan	-	-	20,000
	<u>\$ 1,196</u>	<u>\$ 1,780</u>	<u>\$ 23,043</u>

The Credit Union maintains an operating line and term loan facility of \$19,733 (2010 - \$19,733) with Central 1, bearing interest that varies with the bankers acceptance rate. This facility is secured by an assignment of book accounts.

During 2009, the Credit Union entered into a discretionary one year closed term loan with Central 1 Credit Union in the amount of \$20,000 bearing interest at an effective interest rate of 0.80% based on Central 1 Credit Union's cost of funds by participating in the Bank of Canada's Term Purchase and Resale Agreement Auction under the same security arrangement as the above facility. During 2010, the term loan was repaid by the Credit Union.

## 15. Other liabilities:

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2010	January 1, 2010
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 2,808	\$ 2,401	\$ 2,377
Income taxes payable (note 11)	352	809	(45)
Deferred revenue	41	32	35
	<u>\$ 3,201</u>	<u>\$ 3,242</u>	<u>\$ 2,367</u>

## 16. Related party transactions:

The Credit Union entered into the following transactions with key management personnel, which are defined by IAS 24 *Related Party Disclosures* as those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Credit Union.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

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## 16. Related party transactions (continued):

Key management personnel include the Credit Union's Executive Management Team and Directors.

	2011	2010
Compensation:		
Salaries and short-term employee benefits	\$ 1,664	\$ 1,878
Post-employment benefits	118	126
Termination benefits	616	-
	<b>\$ 2,398</b>	<b>\$ 2,004</b>
Transactions with key management personnel:		
Loans outstanding	\$ 917	\$ 1,355
Term and savings deposits	662	876
	<b>\$ 1,579</b>	<b>\$ 2,231</b>

The Credit Union's policy for lending to, and for receiving deposits from, key management personnel is that the loans are approved and deposits accepted on the same terms and conditions which apply to Members for each class of loan or deposit. The employees of the Credit Union are eligible for reduced interest rates on personal loans, lines of credit and mortgages. Directors are not eligible for these benefits.

During the year, the Credit Union's Board of Directors received aggregate remuneration of \$232 (2010 - \$231) which is included in compensation to key management personnel above.

## 17. Financial instrument classification and fair value:

The following table represents the carrying amount by classification.

	Available- for-sale	Loans and receivables	Other financial liabilities	Total
<b>December 31, 2011</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 23,099	\$ -	\$ 23,099
Financial Investments	4,105	93,463	-	97,568
Loans	-	911,815	-	911,815
Accounts receivable	-	906	-	906
Deposits	-	-	(976,154)	(976,154)
Members' shares	-	-	(3,818)	(3,818)
Borrowings	-	-	(1,196)	(1,196)
Accounts payable	-	-	(2,808)	(2,808)
	<b>\$ 4,105</b>	<b>\$ 1,029,283</b>	<b>\$ (983,976)</b>	<b>\$ 49,412</b>



# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

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## 17. Financial instrument classification and fair value (continued):

	Available- for-sale	Loans and receivables	Other financial liabilities	Total
<b>December 31, 2010</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 21,831	\$ -	\$ 21,831
Financial Investments	2,718	102,810	-	105,528
Loans	-	845,574	-	845,574
Accounts receivable	-	801	-	801
Deposits	-	-	(919,450)	(919,450)
Members' shares	-	-	(3,987)	(3,987)
Borrowings	-	-	(1,780)	(1,780)
Accounts payable	-	-	(2,401)	(2,401)
	\$ 2,718	\$ 971,016	\$ (927,618)	\$ 46,116
<b>January 1, 2010</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 19,980	\$ -	\$ 19,980
Financial Investments	3,254	124,450	-	127,704
Loans	-	822,447	-	822,447
Accounts receivable	-	1,176	-	1,176
Deposits	-	-	(895,896)	(895,896)
Members' shares	-	-	(4,187)	(4,187)
Borrowings	-	-	(23,043)	(23,043)
Accounts payable	-	-	(2,377)	(2,377)
	\$ 3,254	\$ 968,053	\$ (925,503)	\$ 45,804

The following table provides an analysis of investments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

- Level 1 – fair value measurements based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities;
- Level 2 – fair value measurements based on inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 – fair value measurements based on inputs that are not based on observable market data.

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the financial asset or financial liability is categorized is determined on the basis of the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

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## 17. Financial instrument classification and fair value (continued):

Financial assets and financial liabilities are classified in their entirety into only one of three levels:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
December 31, 2011:				
Central 1 - Class A shares	\$ -	\$ 3,710	\$ -	\$ 3,710
Other equity investments	-	394	-	394
	\$ -	\$ 4,104	\$ -	\$ 4,104
December 31, 2010:				
Central 1 - Class A shares	\$ -	\$ 2,305	\$ -	\$ 2,305
Other equity investments	-	412	-	412
	\$ -	\$ 2,717	\$ -	\$ 2,717
January 1, 2010:				
Central 1 - Class A shares	\$ -	\$ 2,479	\$ -	\$ 2,479
Other equity investments	-	774	-	774
	\$ -	\$ 3,253	\$ -	\$ 3,253

There were no transfers among the three levels for the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2010.

## 18. Financial instrument risk management:

The Credit Union is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk as a result of holding financial instruments. Below is a description of those risks and how the Credit Union manages its exposure.

### (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that the Credit Union will incur a loss because a member fails to meet an obligation. The Credit Union's exposure to credit risk is concentrated primarily in its loans. Risk management policies are implemented by management and the Board. These policies include evaluating the member's ability to repay the loan when it is originally granted and subsequently renewed and regularly monitoring member information such as delinquent and over limit amounts. Notes 6 and 7 provide further discussion over the Credit Union's loan balances and exposure to credit risk. Concentrations of credit risk arise when members are engaged in similar economic activities or in similar geographic areas. The Credit Union's market service area is primarily the Greater Vancouver Area of British Columbia and as a result, repayment by members is dependent in part upon the general economic conditions of this geographic region.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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## 18. Financial instrument risk management (continued):

### (a) Credit risk (continued):

#### *Risk measurement:*

Credit risk rating systems are designed to assess and quantify the risk inherent in credit activities in an accurate and consistent manner. To assess credit risk, the Credit Union takes into consideration the member's character, ability to pay, and value of collateral available to secure the loan. The Credit Union's credit risk management principles are guided by its overall risk management principles. The Board of Directors ensures that management has a framework, and policies, processes and procedures in place to manage credit risks and that the overall credit risk policies are complied with at the business and transaction level.

The Credit Union's credit risk policies set out the minimum requirements for management of credit risk in a variety of transactional and portfolio management contexts. With respect to credit risk, the Investment and Lending Committee of the Board of Directors receives monthly reports summarizing new loans, delinquent loans and overdraft utilization. The Board of Directors also receives an analysis of bad debts and allowance for impaired loans quarterly.

### (b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Credit Union will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet its obligations to members. The Credit Union mitigates this risk by monitoring cash activities and expected outflows so as to meet all cash outflow obligations as they fall due. Cash flows payable under financial liabilities by their remaining contractual maturities are included in the interest rate sensitivity analysis included in note 18(c).

#### *Risk measurement:*

The assessment of the Credit Union's liquidity position reflects management's estimates, assumptions and judgments pertaining to current and prospective firm specific and market conditions and the related behaviour of its members and counterparties.

The Credit Union's liquidity management framework is designed to ensure that adequate sources of reliable and cost effective cash or its equivalents are continually available to satisfy its current and prospective financial commitments under normal and contemplated stress conditions.

The Board of Directors receives monthly liquidity reports as well as information regarding cash balances in order for it to monitor the Credit Union's liquidity framework. The Credit Union is required to maintain, in the form of cash and term deposits, a minimum of 8% liquidity at all times, based on total members' deposits and non-equity shares. The Credit Union was in compliance with the liquidity requirements throughout the fiscal year.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

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## 18. Financial instrument risk management (continued):

### (c) Market risk:

Market risk refers to the risk of loss resulting from changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates and other market prices. The level of market risk to which the Credit Union is exposed varies depending on market conditions and the composition of the Credit Union's investment, lending, and deposit portfolios. The Credit Union has limited exposure to other price risk because the majority of its investments are deposits held with Central 1.

The Credit Union's business is predominantly conducted in Canadian currency. However, some of the Credit Union's deposits are denominated in US funds. The Credit Union hedges its exposure to negative impacts from US currency fluctuations by maintaining US dollar denominated investments in amounts which approximate its US deposits. Therefore, exposures to foreign currency fluctuations are managed to immaterial levels on an ongoing basis.

Interest rate risk is the potential impact on the Credit Union's earnings and economic value due to changes in interest rates. The Credit Union continuously monitors its exposure to interest rate changes and their potential effects on financial margin by modeling its assets, liabilities and equity against the impact of various possible rate increases or decreases.

#### *Risk measurement:*

The Credit Union has formal internal policies that establish acceptable levels of interest rate risk. These policies are directed at ensuring that expected net interest income has a high probability of falling within an acceptable range. There are further policies designed to ensure that the market value of equity is not eroded by interest rate changes beyond an acceptable range. The Credit Union also consults with independent experts with regards to both the quality and interpretation of its internal interest rate risk management programs.

The following schedule shows the Credit Union's sensitivity to interest rate changes. Amounts with floating rates or due or payable on demand are classified as maturing within one year, regardless of maturity. A significant amount of loans and deposits can be settled before maturity on payment of a penalty, but no adjustment has been made for repayments that may occur prior to maturity. There are no maturities for the non-interest sensitive financial liabilities as the amounts are payable on demand. All financial liabilities classified as within one year have a contractual maturity of less than one year.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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## 18. Financial instrument risk management (continued):

(c) Market risk (continued):

*Risk measurement (continued):*

December 31, 2011	Weighted average rate	Within 1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 3 years	3 to 4 years	Over 4 years	Non-interest sensitive	Total
<b>Assets</b>								
Cash and cash equivalents and financial investments	1.30%	\$ 86,232	\$ 12,603	\$ 9,418	\$ 4,210	\$ 500	\$ 7,704	\$ 120,667
Loans	4.21%	557,111	67,464	103,771	105,188	79,580	(1,299)	911,815
Others		-	-	-	-	-	16,674	16,674
		\$ 643,343	\$ 80,067	\$ 113,189	\$ 109,398	\$ 80,080	\$ 23,079	\$ 1,049,156
<b>Liabilities and Members' Equity</b>								
Deposits and members' shares	1.50%	\$ 671,418	\$ 75,356	\$ 74,336	\$ 8,217	\$ 2,940	\$ 147,705	\$ 979,972
Other	0.49%	1,196	-	-	-	-	3,201	4,397
Members' equity		-	-	-	-	-	64,787	64,787
		\$ 672,614	\$ 75,356	\$ 74,336	\$ 8,217	\$ 2,940	\$ 215,693	\$ 1,049,156
Interest sensitivity position		\$ (29,271)	\$ 4,711	\$ 38,853	\$ 101,181	\$ 77,140	\$ (192,614)	\$ -
<b>December 31, 2010</b>								
<b>Assets</b>								
Cash and cash equivalents and financial investments	1.61%	\$ 87,733	\$ 10,799	\$ 9,299	\$ 8,899	\$ 4,199	\$ 6,430	\$ 127,360
Loans	4.51%	488,434	94,957	57,597	100,967	104,873	(1,254)	845,574
Others		-	-	-	-	-	15,778	15,776
		\$ 576,167	\$ 105,756	\$ 66,896	\$ 109,866	\$ 109,072	\$ 20,954	\$ 988,711
<b>Liabilities and Members' Equity</b>								
Deposits and members' shares	1.63%	\$ 577,942	\$ 169,952	\$ 40,688	\$ 6,257	\$ 6,780	\$ 121,818	\$ 923,438
Other	0.60%	-	1,780	-	-	-	3,242	5,022
Members' equity		-	-	-	-	-	60,252	60,251
		\$ 577,942	\$ 171,732	\$ 40,688	\$ 6,257	\$ 6,780	\$ 185,312	\$ 988,711
Interest sensitivity position		\$ (1,775)	\$ (65,976)	\$ 26,208	\$ 103,609	\$ 102,292	\$ (164,358)	\$ -

The following table summarizes the pre-tax impact of an immediate and sustained parallel 1% increase or decrease shift in interest rates over the next 12 months on total comprehensive income, assuming that no further hedging is undertaken. These measures are based upon assumptions made by management. All interest rate risk measures are based upon interest rate exposures at a specific time and continuously change as a result of business activities and the risk management initiatives.

Impact of	2011		2010	
	Amount	Percentage of base forecast	Amount	Percentage of base forecast
100 bp increase in interest rates	\$ 1,406	5.60%	\$ 1,561	6.30%
100 bp decrease in interest rates	(1,689)	(6.70)%	(1,953)	(7.87)%

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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## 19. Capital management:

The *Financial Institutions Act* requires the Credit Union to maintain a prescribed capital base at all times. This base consists primarily of equity shares and retained earnings. The level of capital required is based on a percentage of the total value of risk weighted assets. Each asset of the Credit Union is assigned a risk factor based on the probability that a loss may occur on the ultimate realization of that asset. The *Financial Institutions Act* prescribes a minimum capital ratio of 8%, to avoid certain operating restrictions. To manage the Credit Union's capital, the Credit Union reviews the ratio monthly and monitors major movements in the risk-weighted asset levels. At December 31, 2011, the Credit Union's estimated capital ratio of 17.82% (2010 - 18.08%) exceeded the required capital ratio.

## 20. Commitments:

### (a) Letters of credit:

In the normal course of business, the Credit Union issues letters of credit on behalf of its members. Letters of credit are not reflected in the consolidated statement of financial position. At December 31, 2011, the Credit Union has outstanding letters of credit on behalf of members in the amount of \$9,684 (2010 - \$8,697).

### (b) Contractual obligations:

The Credit Union is committed to long term leases for various branch premises extending to 2023.

The Credit Union has a license agreement with Open Solutions Inc. for banking system software and associated supporting applications. The Credit Union also has a data processing agreement with Open Solutions Inc. to operate the software on behalf of the Credit Union, providing related services and interfaces. Both agreements expire on September 3, 2012.

Total future minimum lease payments for these arrangements are as follows:

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Not later than 1 year	\$	1,424
Later than one year and not later than 5 years		3,130
Later than 5 years		1,614
	\$	6,168

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During the year, operating lease payments of \$1,456 (2010 - \$1,318) were recognized as an expense.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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## 21. Funds under administration:

Funds under administration by the Credit Union comprise loans that have been syndicated and administered in the capacity as an agent. It also includes investment portfolios and mutual fund accounts that are managed on behalf of members. Funds under administration are kept separate from Credit Union assets and therefore are not reflected in the consolidated statement of financial position.

	2011	2010
Syndicated loans	\$ 1,903	\$ 82
Investment portfolios and mutual funds	92,158	86,911
	\$ 94,061	\$ 86,993

## 22. First time adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards:

As stated in note 2, these are the Credit Union's first consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS. The first date at which the Credit Union has applied IFRS was January 1, 2010 (the Transition Date). IFRS 1 requires first-time adopters to retrospectively apply all effective IFRS standards as of the reporting date, which for the Credit Union will be December 31, 2011. The accounting policies set out in note 3 have been applied consistently in preparing the financial statements for the year-ended December 31, 2011, the comparative information presented in these financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2010 and the opening IFRS statement of financial position at January 1, 2010.

In preparing its opening IFRS statement of financial position, the Credit Union has adjusted amounts reported previously in financial statements prepared in accordance with pre-changeover Canadian GAAP. An explanation of how the transition from pre-changeover Canadian GAAP to IFRS has affected the Credit Union's financial position, financial performance and cash flows is set out in the following notes and tables.

### (a) IFRS 1 Exemptions:

IFRS 1 provides certain mandatory and optional exemptions for first time IFRS adopters. The optional exemptions the Credit Union has elected to take are as follows:

#### (i) Business combinations:

The Credit Union has elected not to retrospectively apply IFRS 3 *Business Combinations*, to business combinations that occurred prior to its Transition Date.

#### (ii) Compound financial instruments:

The Credit Union has elected not to retrospectively separate the liability and equity components of compound instruments for which the liability component is no longer outstanding at the date of transition to IFRS.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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## 22. First time adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (continued):

### (a) IFRS 1 Exemptions (continued):

#### (iii) Fair value measurement of financial assets or financial liabilities at initial recognition:

The Credit Union has elected to apply day one fair value gains and (losses) prospectively from the date of transition to IFRS.

#### (iv) Borrowing costs:

The Credit Union has elected to apply the transitional provisions of IAS 23 *Borrowing Costs* which permits prospective capitalization of borrowing costs on qualifying assets from the Transition Date.

#### (v) Lease classification:

The Credit Union has elected not to retrospectively reassess whether financial arrangements contain leases on transition to IFRS.

### (b) Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at January 1, 2010 - Transition Date:

	Notes	Canadian GAAP	Adjustments	IFRS
<b>Assets:</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 19,980	\$ -	\$ 19,980
Financial investments		127,704	-	127,704
Loans	(i), (ii)	819,404	3,043	822,447
Premises and equipment	(iii), (iv)	7,916	(2,091)	5,825
Intangible assets	(iv)	-	1,290	1,290
Investment property	(iii)	-	801	801
Deferred income tax asset	(v)	309	20	329
Other assets	(ii)	2,474	(171)	2,303
		<b>\$ 977,787</b>	<b>\$ 2,892</b>	<b>\$ 980,679</b>
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Deposits		\$ 895,896	\$ -	\$ 895,896
Members' shares		4,187	-	4,187
Borrowings	(ii)	20,000	3,043	23,043
Other liabilities	(ii)	2,393	(26)	2,367
		<b>922,476</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>925,493</b>
<b>Members' equity:</b>				
Retained earnings	(vi)	55,311	(125)	55,186
		<b>\$ 977,787</b>	<b>\$ 2,892</b>	<b>\$ 980,679</b>



# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

## 22. First time adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (continued):

(c) Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at December 31, 2010:

	Notes	Canadian GAAP	Adjustments	IFRS
<b>Assets:</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 21,831	\$ -	\$ 21,831
Financial investments		105,528	-	105,528
Loans	(i), (ii)	843,794	1,780	845,574
Assets held-for-sale		5,743	-	5,743
Premises and equipment	(iii), (iv)	7,302	(1,636)	5,666
Intangible assets	(iv)	-	831	831
Investment property	(iii)	-	805	805
Deferred income tax asset	(v)	564	11	575
Other assets	(ii)	2,218	(60)	2,158
		\$ 986,980	\$ 1,731	\$ 988,711
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Deposits		\$ 919,450	\$ -	\$ 919,450
Members' shares		3,987	-	3,987
Borrowings	(ii)	-	1,780	1,780
Other liabilities	(ii)	3,252	(10)	3,242
		926,689	1,770	928,459
<b>Members' equity:</b>				
Retained earnings	(vi)	60,291	(39)	60,252
		\$ 986,980	\$ 1,731	\$ 988,711

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

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## 22. First time adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (continued):

(d) Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income for the Year-Ended December 31, 2010:

	Notes	Canadian GAAP	Adjustments	IFRS
Interest income:				
Interest on loans	(i), (ii)	\$ 36,897	\$ 206	\$ 37,103
Other interest income		2,155	-	2,155
		39,052	206	39,258
Interest expenses:				
Interest on deposits		15,194	-	15,194
Other interest expense	(ii)	79	30	109
		15,273	30	15,303
Net interest income		23,779	176	23,955
Other income (expense):				
Member services income	(ii)	6,333	22	6,355
Other income		838	-	838
Allowance for impaired loans	(i)	(100)	(103)	(203)
		7,071	(81)	6,990
Operating income		30,850	95	30,945
Operating expenses:				
Salaries and employee benefits		13,616	-	13,616
Office and other administrative		3,087	-	3,087
Occupancy		2,210	-	2,210
Data processing		1,505	-	1,505
Depreciation		1,464	-	1,464
Advertising and promotion		869	-	869
Other expenses		1,827	-	1,827
		24,578	-	24,578
Donation to G&F Financial Group Foundation		25	-	25
Distributions to members		114	-	114
Income before income taxes		6,133	95	6,228
Provision for income taxes	(vi)	1,093	9	1,102
Net income from continuing operations		5,040	86	5,126
Net loss from assets held-for-sale		(60)	-	(60)
Total comprehensive income		\$ 4,980	\$ 86	\$ 5,066

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
(Expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended December 31, 2011

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## 22. First time adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (continued):

(e) Statement of Cash Flows for the year-ended December 31, 2010:

Interest paid and received and net income taxes paid have moved into the body of the statement of cash flows, whereas they were previously disclosed as supplementary information. There are no other material differences between the statement of cash flows presented under IFRS and the statement of cash flows presented under Canadian GAAP.

(f) Explanations for the Adjustments are as follows:

(i) Interest on impaired loans:

Under Canadian GAAP, when a loan became impaired, the Credit Union classified the loan as being in non-accrual status and the interest income on the loan was no longer recognized. Under IFRS, non-accrual of interest income on loans following impairment is not permitted. IFRS requires the Credit Union to recognize interest income on impaired loans and adjust the allowance for impaired loans as required to address any concerns regarding the collectability of any accrued interest amounts. As a result, non-accrual interest of \$91 at January 1, 2010 (December 31, 2010 - \$194) was recognized in Loans with an offsetting increase to the allowance for impaired loans, resulting in a net impact of nil on Loans at January 1, 2010 and December 31, 2010. For the year ended December 31, 2010, interest on loans increased by \$103 offset by a \$103 increase to the allowance for impaired loans, resulting in a net impact of nil on total comprehensive income.

(ii) Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities:

During 2009, the Credit Union sold mortgage loans to Central 1, who in turn packaged these mortgages into pools of mortgage-backed securities and then issued these securities to investors through the Canada Housing Trust. Under Canadian GAAP, these transactions were accounted for as sales as the Credit Union was deemed to surrender control over such assets and consideration other than beneficial interests in the transferred loans had been received by the Credit Union in exchange. Gains and losses on these transactions were recognized in other income and depended in part on the previous carrying amounts of the loans involved in the sale, which was allocated between the loans sold and the retained interests, based on their relative fair values at the date of transfer. The Credit Union also retained an obligation to service these loans in return for a service fee.

Upon transition to IFRS, the Credit Union was required to apply the derecognition requirements under IAS 39 to these assets. As the Credit Union has not transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of the underlying mortgages assets, the derecognition criteria has not been met under IFRS and these transactions are reflected as a financing transaction.

# GULF AND FRASER FISHERMEN'S CREDIT UNION

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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## 22. First time adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (continued):

(f) Explanations for the Adjustments are as follows (continued):

(ii) Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities (continued):

As a result, at January 1, 2010, loans increased by \$3,043 (December 31, 2010 - \$1,780) and other assets decreased by \$171 (December 31, 2010 - \$60) offset by an increase in borrowings of \$3,043 (December 31, 2010 - \$1,780), a decrease in other liabilities of \$26 (December 31, 2010 - \$10) and a decrease to retained earnings of \$145 (December 31, 2010 - \$50). For the year ended December 31, 2010, the interest on loans increased by \$103 and member services income increased by \$22 offset by a \$30 increase in other interest expense, resulting in a net \$95 increase to total comprehensive income.

(iii) Investment property:

IFRS requires property that is held to earn rentals, for capital appreciation or both to be accounted for separately from property used in the ordinary supply of services or for administrative purposes. A similar concept did not exist under Canadian GAAP. As a result, land and building that had a net book value of \$801 at January 1, 2010 (December 31, 2010 - \$805) under Canadian GAAP has been reclassified to investment property in the statement of financial position.

(iv) Premises and equipment:

The Credit Union reclassified investment property and also reclassified computer software and licenses to intangible assets on the transition to IFRS. As a result, premises and equipment with a net book value of \$1,290 at January 1, 2010 (December 31, 2010 - \$831) has been reclassified to intangible assets. The total decrease in premises and equipment due to reclassifications is \$2,091 at January 1, 2010 (December 31, 2010 - \$1,636), when including the reclassification described in (iii) above.

(v) Income taxes:

Based on the impact of the IFRS adjustments, the Credit Union has recalculated deferred taxes in accordance with IAS 12 *Income Taxes*. As a result, an increase to the deferred tax asset has been calculated on January 1, 2010 in the amount of \$20. As at December 31, 2010, the deferred tax asset was adjusted by \$11 and for the year ended December 31, 2010, the impact to the consolidated statement of comprehensive income was an increase to deferred tax expense of \$9.

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statement  
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## 22. First time adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards (continued):

(f) Explanations for the Adjustments are as follows (continued):

(vi) *Retained earnings:*

The following table outlines the adjustments to retained earnings:

	Retained earnings impact December 31, 2010	Net income impact December 31, 2010	Retained earnings impact January 1, 2010
Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities (ii)	\$ (50)	\$ 95	\$ (145)
Income taxes (v)	11	(9)	20
	\$ (39)	\$ 86	\$ (125)